

Тема 6

Частини тіла.

The Body. Parts of the Body

Reading I

Read the text and translate it in the written form. Copy out and learn all the unknown words.

Human body, the physical substance of the human organism, composed of living cells and extracellular materials and organized into tissues, organs, and systems.

Humans are, of course, animals—more particularly, members of the order Primates in the subphylum Vertebrata of the phylum Chordata. Like all chordates, the human animal has a bilaterally symmetrical body that is characterized at some point during its development by a dorsal supporting rod (the notochord), gill slits in the region of the pharynx, and a hollow dorsal nerve cord. Of these features, the first two are present only during the embryonic stage in the human; the notochord is replaced by the vertebral column, and the pharyngeal gill slits are lost completely. The dorsal nerve cord is the spinal cord in humans; it remains throughout life.

Characteristic of the vertebrate form, the human body has an internal skeleton that includes a backbone of vertebrae. Typical of mammalian structure, the human body shows such characteristics as hair, mammary glands, and highly developed sense organs.

Beyond these similarities, however, lie some profound differences. Among the mammals, only humans have a predominantly two-legged (bipedal) posture, a fact that has greatly modified the general mammalian body plan. (Even the kangaroo, which hops on two legs when moving rapidly, walks on four legs and uses its tail as a “third leg” when standing.) Moreover, the human brain, particularly the neocortex, is far and away the most highly

developed in the animal kingdom. As intelligent as are many other mammals—such as chimpanzees and dolphins—none have achieved the intellectual status of the human species.

<https://www.britannica.com/science/human-body>

Reading II

Read the text and translate it in the written form. Copy out and learn all the unknown words and phrases.

Polite Requests

Come in!

Come in, please!

Will you come in/, please/?

Would you come in/, please/?

Would you mind standing up/, please/?

Patients in hospital are usually anxious and fearful. It is important that hospital staff put them at their ease, by being polite and pleasant. The following drills teach you polite forms in English. Be careful about the way your voice rises and falls when you say these sentences. Listen to the way the teacher says the sentences.

Reading III

Read the phrases and translate them in the written form. Learn the phrases by heart.

Come in.

Sit down.

Stand up.

Turn round.

Say Ah.

Turn over.

Bend down.

Bend your knees.

Lie down.

Sit up.

Sit down.

Look up.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Raise your arm. | Arch your back. |
| Move your head. | Lower your foot. |
| Lift your leg. | Roll your sleeve up. |
| Come in. | Hold your head up. |
| Take your trousers off. | Hold your breath in. |
| Take your shirt off. | Open your mouth. |
| Keep your mouth open. | Put out your tongue. |
| Keep your eyes shut. | Touch your toes. |
| Go to C.S.S.D. | Wriggle your fingers. |

Ex 1. Vocabulary

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|---|-------|
| 1. the joint connecting your foot to your leg | calf |
| 2. you have ten on your feet | palm |
| 3. connects your head to your body | navel |
| 4. you use this when you slap someone | neck |
| 5. where you were attached to your mother | toes |
| 6. where you wear your watch | ankle |
| 7. the joint in the middle of the leg | heel |
| 8. the back part of your foot | thumb |
| 9. you have one on each hand | knee |
| 10. the back part of the leg below the knee | wrist |

Ex 2. P.15 Vocabulary

Put in the correct word from this list

off, to, back, in, on, down, by, up, through, round, near

- 1 Ask the patient to come.. and sit
- 2 Ask the patient to stand.. and turn
- 3 Will you lieon the couch, please?
- 4 Would you rollyour sleeve?
- 5 Ask Mr Smith to take..... his coat.

- 6 Bend and touch your toes, please.
- 7 Take your trousers, please.
- 8 Ask the patient to turn his head the left.
- 9 Will you put your clothes, please?
- 10 Come next week, please.

Ex 3. P.15 Vocabulary

Complete the following sentences with the correct word from this list

your, his, her, my, our, its, their

- 1 Tell Mrs Smith to raise .. right arm.
- 2 Would you straighten left leg, please?
- 3 The baby has a pain in ... stomach.
- 4 John has a cut on thigh.
- 5 Ask me to lower..... arm.
- 6 You have a rash on ... shoulders.
- 7 He's got a scar on left forearm.

Ex 3. P.13 Vocabulary

Where is the pain?

Look at the figure and complete the following sentences.

- He has a pain in his 1
- He has a stiff 2
- He has a sting on his 3
- He has a rash on his 4
- He has a graze on his 5
- He has a pain in his 6.....
- He has a cut on his 7
- His 8 hurts.

He has a scar on his 9
His 10 aches.
He has a sprained 11
He has a sore 12
He has a bruise on his 13
He has a swelling on his 14
He has a pain in his 15
He has cuts on his 16
He has a swelling in his 17
His 18 ache.
He has a pain in his 19
She has a sore 20
She has a pain in her 21
She has a rash in her 22

